

Sentence Improvement (वाक्य सुधार)

SSC CGL English Grammar / Step-by-step Method + Common Errors

1. Question ka pattern

Sentence ka ek hissa **bold/underlined** hota hai. 4 options me se sabse sahi replacement chunna hai. Agar sentence pehle se sahi hai to "No improvement" chunna hai.

Solve karne ki 4-step method

- Step 1: Poora sentence padho; subject aur verb pehchano.
- Step 2: Check karo: Subject-Verb agreement, tense, preposition, article, pronoun.
- Step 3: Har option ko bold part ki jagah rakh ke padho (sound check).
- Step 4: Agar koi galti na mile to "No improvement" - par jaldi me mat chuno!

2. Sabse zyada aane wali galtiyan

Galat	Sahi	Rule
He is senior than me.	He is senior to me.	Latin comparative + to
I have been knowing him since 2010.	I have known him since 2010.	Stative verb
Hardly had he come than it rained.	Hardly had he come when it rained.	Hardly...when
He insisted to go.	He insisted on going.	insist on + V-ing
She is better than any girl in class.	She is better than any other girl.	Comparison
The news are good.	The news is good.	Singular nouns
He did not come yesterday, isn't it?	... did he?	Question tag
Each of the boys have a pen.	Each of the boys has a pen.	Each + singular
I prefer tea than coffee.	I prefer tea to coffee.	Prefer ... to
He is good in English.	He is good at English.	Preposition
Many a students were absent.	Many a student was absent.	Many a + singular
He has returned back.	He has returned.	Redundancy
One of my friend is sick.	One of my friends is sick.	One of + plural

Galat	Sahi	Rule
If I would have money, I will buy.	If I had money, I would buy.	Conditional

Exam Trap (SSC)

- "Would have" kabhi if-clause me nahi: "If I would have" [WRONG] -> "If I had".
- Since / for aur tense: Present Perfect.
- Redundancy: return back, repeat again, reply back, revert back, new innovation, advance planning, past history, free gift, close proximity, final outcome, join together, merge together, more superior [WRONG].
- Preposition kabhi extra: discuss about [WRONG], enter into the room [WRONG], resemble with [WRONG], order for [WRONG] (order a pizza).
- Parallelism: "He likes playing, reading and to swim" [WRONG] -> "swimming". Dono taraf same form.
- Dangling modifier: "Walking down the road, a snake bit me" [WRONG] -> "While I was walking down the road, a snake bit me." Participle ka subject = main clause ka subject.
- Pronoun agreement: Everyone must do his or her duty. "their" bhi aaj kal chalta hai par SSC me paper ke option dekho.
- Double negative: "I do not know nothing" [WRONG] -> "I know nothing" / "I do not know anything."
- Preposition + gerund: "worth reading", "interested in reading", "capable of doing".

3. "No improvement" kab?

- Jab sentence grammatically sahi ho aur options sab bold part ko nuksan pahunchate hon.
- Jab aapko koi bhi error samajh na aaye aur sentence natural lage.
- Yaad rakho: SSC me "No improvement" lagbhag 20% se kam sentences me answer hota hai.

Q. "He is addicted of smoking." improve karo.

Ans. "He is addicted to smoking." (addicted to + V-ing)

Q. "She is married with a doctor." improve karo.

Ans. "She is married to a doctor." (married to)

– Teacher: Abhishek Sir / Practice: is topic ke 100 MCQs ka CSV zaroor solve karo.